

## Title

Long-term impact of an educational antimicrobial stewardship programme in primary care on infections caused by extended-spectrum beta-lactamase-producing *Escherichia coli* in the community: an interrupted time-series analysis

## Authors

Germán Peñalva, MSED<sup>1</sup>, Rocío Fernández-Urrusuno, PhD<sup>2</sup>, José María Turmo, MD<sup>3</sup>, Rocío Hernández-Soto, PhD<sup>2</sup>, Ignacio Pajares, MD<sup>4</sup>, Lucía Carrión, MD<sup>3,6</sup>, Inmaculada Vázquez-Cruz, PhD<sup>5</sup>, Blanca Botello, MD<sup>6</sup>, Beatriz García-Robredo, PhD<sup>7</sup>, Manuel Cámara-Mestres, PharmD<sup>5</sup>, Juan Carlos Domínguez-Camacho, PharmD<sup>4</sup>, Manuel María Aguilar-Carnerero, PharmD<sup>3</sup>, José Antonio Lepe, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Marina de Cueto, PhD<sup>8</sup>, María Carmen Serrano-Martino, PhD<sup>9</sup>, María Carmen Domínguez-Jiménez, PhD<sup>10</sup>, Ana Domínguez-Castaño, MD<sup>11</sup>, José Miguel Cisneros, PhD<sup>1</sup>, on behalf of the PIRASOA-FIS team

## Authors Affiliations

<sup>1</sup>Department of Infectious Diseases, Microbiology and Preventive Medicine, Institute of Biomedicine of Seville (IBIS), University Hospital Virgen del Rocío, CSIC, University of Seville, Spain.

<sup>2</sup>Primary Healthcare District Aljarafe-Sevilla Norte, Mairena del Aljarafe, Seville, Spain

<sup>3</sup>Primary Healthcare District Huelva-Costa, Huelva, Spain

<sup>4</sup>Primary Healthcare District Sevilla, Seville, Spain

<sup>5</sup>Primary Healthcare District Osuna, Seville, Spain

<sup>6</sup>Primary Healthcare District Huelva-Condado-Campiña, La Palma del Condado, Huelva, Spain

<sup>7</sup>Promotion of Rational Use of Medicines Department, Andalusian Health Service, Seville, Spain

<sup>8</sup>University Hospital Virgen Macarena, Seville, Spain

<sup>9</sup>Hospital San Juan de Dios del Aljarafe, Bormujos, Seville, Spain

<sup>10</sup>Hospital de la Merced, Osuna, Seville, Spain

<sup>11</sup>University Hospital Complex of Huelva, Huelva, Spain

**Corresponding author:** Dr José Miguel Cisneros. Department of Infectious Diseases, Microbiology and Preventive Medicine, University Hospital Virgen del Rocío, Avenida Manuel Siurot, 41013, Sevilla, Spain. (+34-955-01-21-85; jmcisnerosh@gmail.com)

Lancet Infect Dis 2019 Published Online November 22, 2019

[https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(19\)30573-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(19)30573-0)

See Online/Comment [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(19\)30635-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(19)30635-8)